

Categories of Matroids

Vaia Patta

March 6, 2015



What is a matroid?



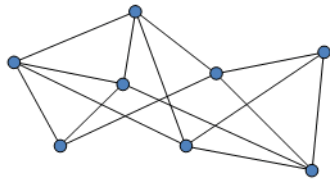
What is a matroid?

A matroid describes *dependence*.



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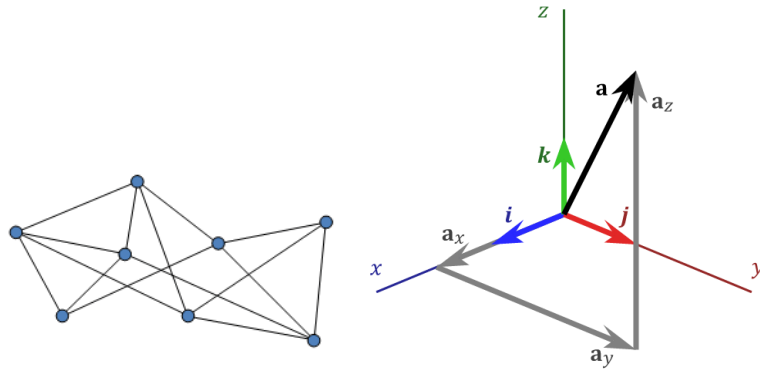
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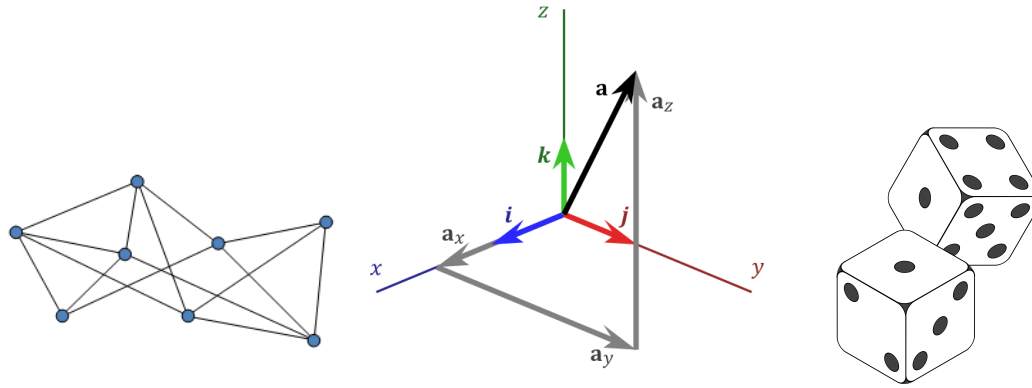
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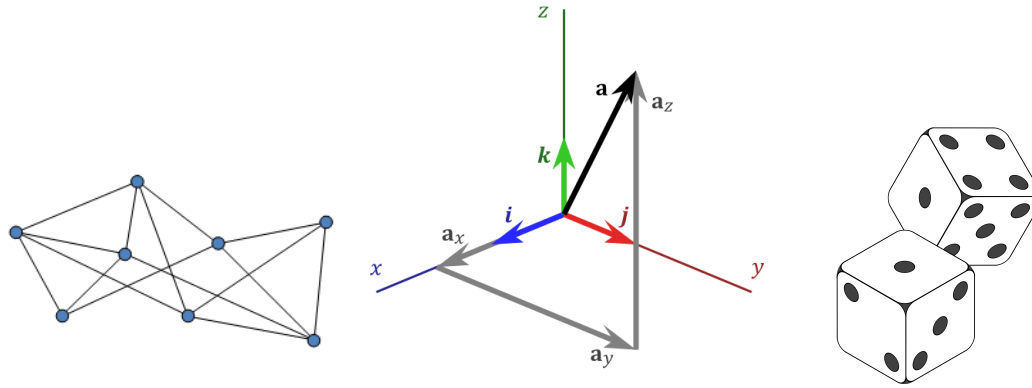
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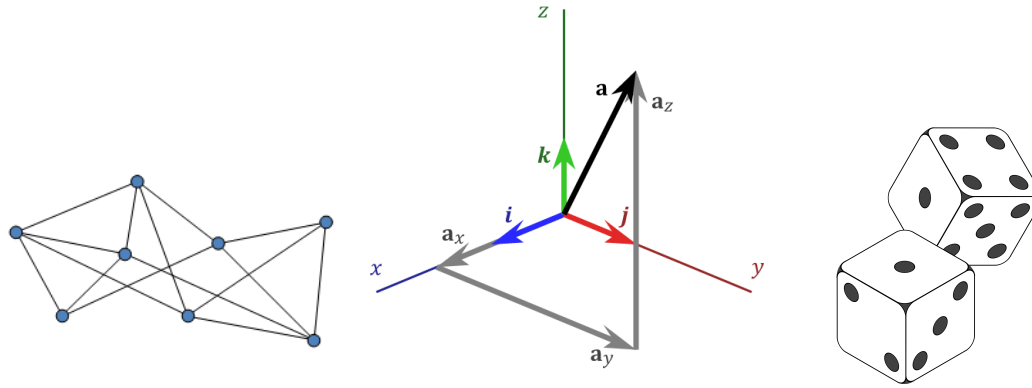


$$x = ax_1 + bx_2$$



What is a matroid?

A matroid describes *dependence*.



$$x = ax_1 + bx_2 \quad \dots \text{etc}$$



Interesting classes of matroids

- *Pointed matroids*: distinguished element $\bullet$, where $\{\bullet\}$ is dependent (i.e. $\bullet$ is a *loop*)



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- *Loopless matroids*: $\bullet$ is the only loop
- *Simple matroids*: loopless with no minimal dependent sets (*circuits*) of cardinality 2
- *Representable matroid*: those arising from linear dependence of vectors



Categories of matroids



What are the morphisms?



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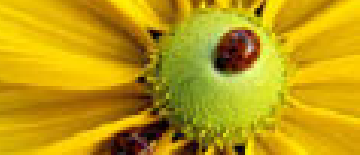
Rank of a set X : Size of the largest independent set contained in X



What are the morphisms?

Rank of a set X : Size of the largest independent set contained in X

Closed sets (or *flats*): Maximal sets of a fixed rank r

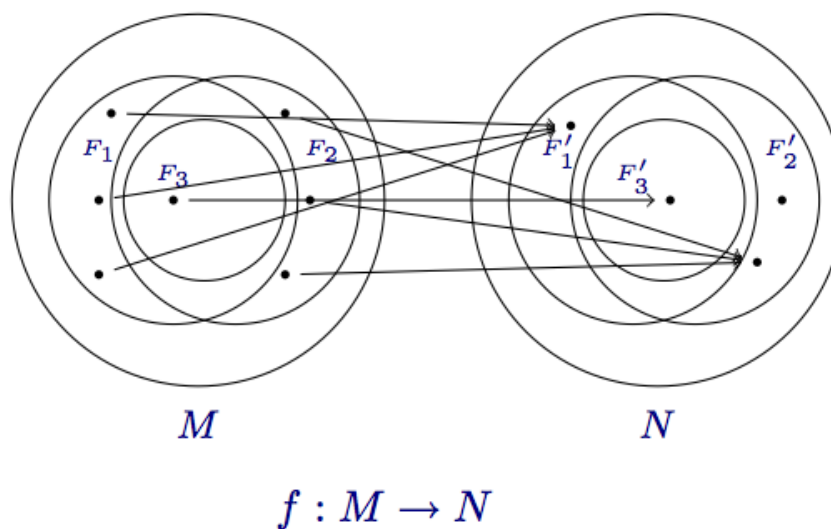


What are the morphisms?

Rank of a set X : Size of the largest independent set contained in X

Closed sets (or *flats*): Maximal sets of a fixed rank r

Strong maps: Functions between matroids for which the preimage of a closed set is closed





Limits and Colimits

Matroids • Matroids Loopless • Simple Simple • Repr. over k Repr. over k •



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Limits:



Limits and Colimits

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Limits:

Products



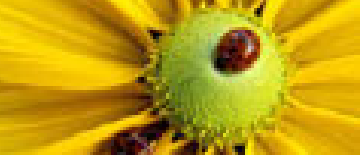
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Limits:

Products

$\times$ $\times$ $\times$ $\times$ $\times$ $\times$ $\times$



Limits and Colimits

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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pullbacks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X



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Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
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Equalisers							



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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
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Equalisers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓



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Limits:

Products

✗

✗

✗

✗

✗

✗

✗

Exponentials

✗

✗

✗

✗

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Pullbacks

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✗

✗

Equalisers

✓

✓

✓

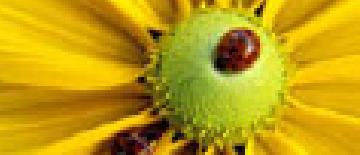
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Colimits:



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Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
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Colimits:

Coproducts



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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
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Equalisers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Colimits:

Coproducts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
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Limits and Colimits

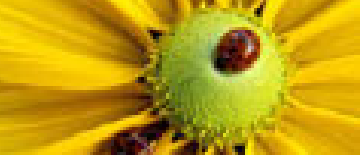
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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pullbacks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equalisers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Colimits:

Coproducts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Coequalisers							



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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pullbacks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equalisers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Colimits:

Coproducts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Coequalisers	X	X	X	X	X	X	X



Limits and Colimits

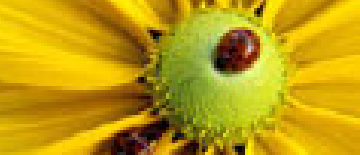
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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pullbacks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equalisers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Colimits:

Coproducts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Coequalisers	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pushouts							



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Limits:

Products	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exponentials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pullbacks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Equalisers	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Colimits:

Coproducts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Coequalisers	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pushouts	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*

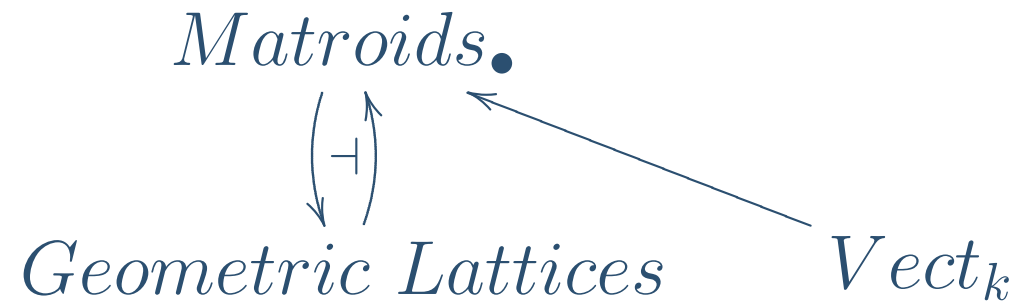


Functors and adjunctions

Matroids.
 $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \downarrow \\ + \\ \uparrow \end{smallmatrix} \right)$
Geometric Lattices

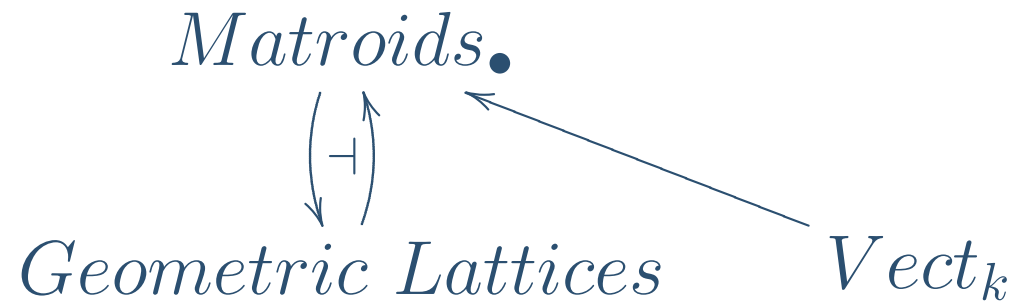


Functors and adjunctions





Functors and adjunctions



Free matroids: Every set is independent.



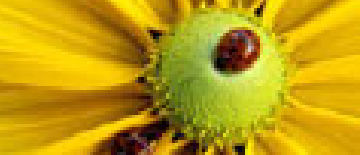
Functors and adjunctions

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \text{Matroids}_{\bullet} & \\ & \left(\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ \dashv \\ \uparrow \end{array} \right) & \swarrow \\ \text{Geometric Lattices} & & \text{Vect}_k \end{array}$$

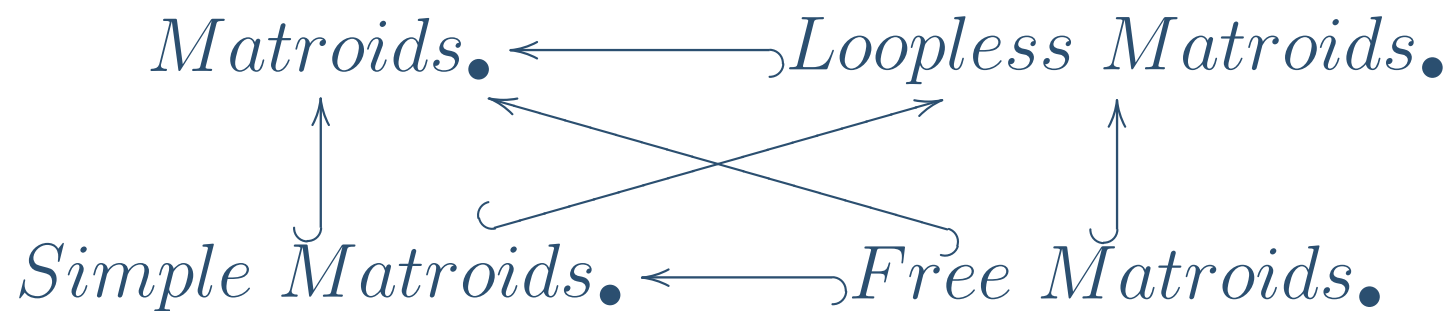
Free matroids: Every set is independent.

$$\text{Matroids}_{\bullet} \xrightarrow{\top} \text{Matroids}_{\perp} \xrightarrow{\perp} \text{Set}$$

$\xleftarrow{\quad} \quad \quad \quad \xleftarrow{\quad}$

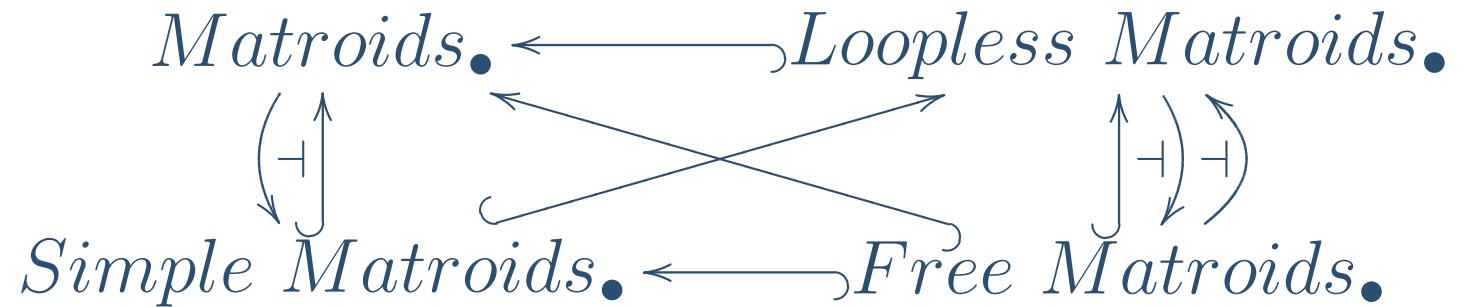


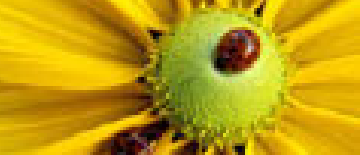
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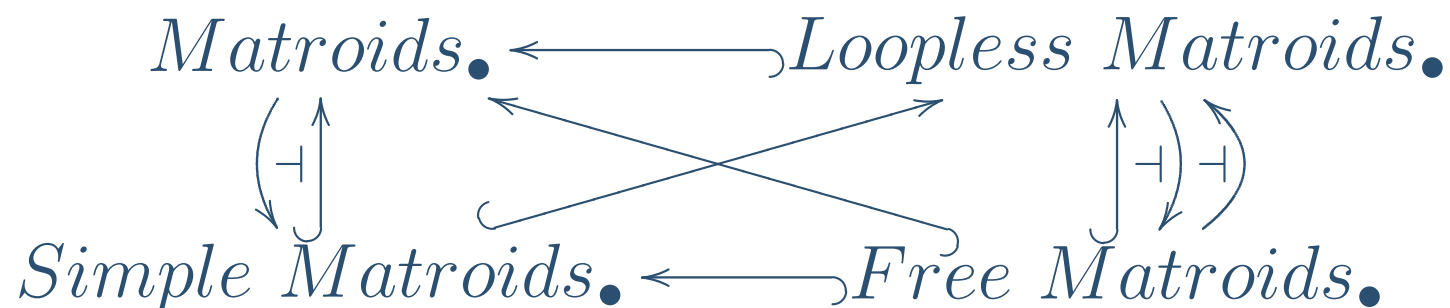


Functors and adjunctions





Functors and adjunctions



Matroids as functors:

$$\text{Geometric Lattices} \longrightarrow \text{Sub}$$